

# Energy Performance Certificate


22a, Back Lane, WYMONDHAM, NR18 0LA

<b>Dwelling type:</b>	Detached house	<b>Reference number:</b>	8965-7132-3450-7390-0996
<b>Date of assessment:</b>	10 February 2015	<b>Type of assessment:</b>	SAP, new dwelling
<b>Date of certificate:</b>	10 February 2015	<b>Total floor area:</b>	75 m <sup>2</sup>

## Use this document to:

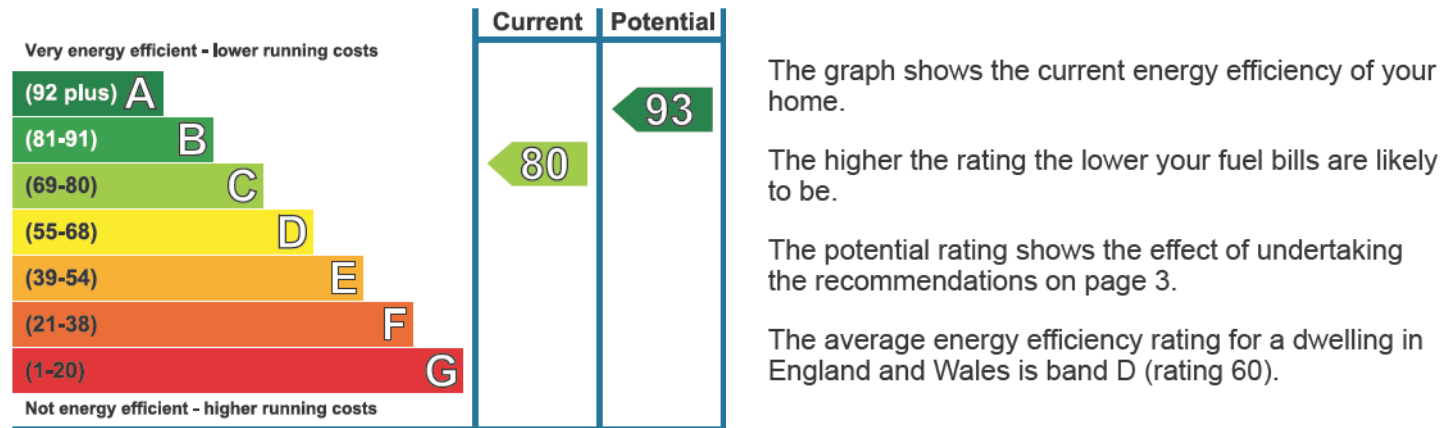
- Compare current ratings of properties to see which properties are more energy efficient
- Find out how you can save energy and money by installing improvement measures

<b>Estimated energy costs of dwelling for 3 years:</b>	<b>£ 1,326</b>
<b>Over 3 years you could save</b>	<b>£ 108</b>

Estimated energy costs of this home			
	Current costs	Potential costs	Potential future savings
Lighting	£ 144 over 3 years	£ 144 over 3 years	
Heating	£ 882 over 3 years	£ 882 over 3 years	
Hot Water	£ 300 over 3 years	£ 192 over 3 years	
<b>Totals</b>	<b>£ 1,326</b>	<b>£ 1,218</b>	

These figures show how much the average household would spend in this property for heating, lighting and hot water. This excludes energy use for running appliances like TVs, computers and cookers, and any electricity generated by microgeneration.

## Energy Efficiency Rating



## Actions you can take to save money and make your home more efficient

Recommended measures	Indicative cost	Typical savings over 3 years
1 Solar water heating	£4,000 - £6,000	£ 108
2 Solar photovoltaic panels, 2.5 kWp	£5,000 - £8,000	£ 807

### Summary of this home's energy performance related features

Element	Description	Energy Efficiency
Walls	Average thermal transmittance 0.22 W/m <sup>2</sup> K	★★★★★
Roof	Average thermal transmittance 0.13 W/m <sup>2</sup> K	★★★★★
Floor	Average thermal transmittance 0.16 W/m <sup>2</sup> K	★★★★★
Windows	High performance glazing	★★★★★
Main heating	Boiler and radiators, mains gas	★★★★☆
Main heating controls	Time and temperature zone control	★★★★★
Secondary heating	Room heaters, wood logs	—
Hot water	From main system	★★★★☆
Lighting	Low energy lighting in all fixed outlets	★★★★★
Air tightness	Air permeability 2.1 m <sup>3</sup> /h.m <sup>2</sup> (as tested)	★★★★★

Thermal transmittance is a measure of the rate of heat loss through a building element; the lower the value the better the energy performance.

Air permeability is a measure of the air tightness of a building; the lower the value the better the air tightness.

Current primary energy use per square metre of floor area: 121 kWh/m<sup>2</sup> per year



### Low and zero carbon energy sources

Low and zero carbon energy sources are sources of energy that release either very little or no carbon dioxide into the atmosphere when they are used. Installing these sources may help reduce energy bills as well as cutting carbon. The following low or zero carbon energy sources are provided for this home:

- Biomass secondary heating

## Recommendations

The measures below will improve the energy performance of your dwelling. The performance ratings after improvements listed below are cumulative; that is, they assume the improvements have been installed in the order that they appear in the table. Further information about the recommended measures and other simple actions you could take today to save money is available at [www.direct.gov.uk/savingenergy](http://www.direct.gov.uk/savingenergy). Before installing measures, you should make sure you have secured the appropriate permissions, where necessary. Such permissions might include permission from your landlord (if you are a tenant) or approval under Building Regulations for certain types of work.

Recommended measures	Indicative cost	Typical savings per year	Rating after improvement
Solar water heating	£4,000 - £6,000	£ 36	 B81
Solar photovoltaic panels, 2.5 kWp	£5,000 - £8,000	£ 269	 A93

## About this document

The Energy Performance Certificate for this dwelling was produced following an energy assessment undertaken by a qualified assessor, accredited by NES. You can get contact details of the accreditation scheme at [www.nesltd.co.uk](http://www.nesltd.co.uk), together with details of their procedures for confirming authenticity of a certificate and for making a complaint. A copy of this EPC has been lodged on a national register. It will be publicly available and some of the underlying data may be shared with others for compliance and marketing of relevant energy efficiency information. The Government may use some of this data for research or statistical purposes. Green Deal financial details that are obtained by the Government for these purposes will not be disclosed to non-authorised recipients. The current property owner and/or tenant may opt out of having their information shared for marketing purposes.

**Assessor's accreditation number:** NHER003522  
**Assessor's name:** Mr Michael Gilbert  
**Phone number:** 01493 377919  
**E-mail address:** [mikegilbertservices@me.com](mailto:mikegilbertservices@me.com)  
**Related party disclosure:** No related party

Further information about Energy Performance Certificates can be found under Frequently Asked Questions at [www.epcregister.com](http://www.epcregister.com).

## About the impact of buildings on the environment

One of the biggest contributors to global warming is carbon dioxide. The energy we use for heating, lighting and power in homes produces over a quarter of the UK's carbon dioxide emissions.

The average household causes about 6 tonnes of carbon dioxide every year. Based on this assessment, your home currently produces approximately 1.5 tonnes of carbon dioxide every year. Adopting the recommendations in this report can reduce emissions and protect the environment. If you were to install these recommendations you could reduce this amount by 1.1 tonnes per year. You could reduce emissions even more by switching to renewable energy sources.

The environmental impact rating is a measure of a home's impact on the environment in terms of carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) emissions. The higher the rating the less impact it has on the environment.



## Your home's heat demand

This table shows the energy used for space and water heating by an average household in this property.

### Heat demand

Space heating (kWh per year)	3,545
Water heating (kWh per year)	2,017

This submission provides evidence of compliance with the Building Regulations. It has been carried out by an Authorised SAP Assessor and can be accepted for Building Control purposes without further checking.

## Assessment details

Authorised SAP assessor	Mr Michael Gilbert
Assessor number	3522
Membership number	N/A
Company name	N/A
Date of issue	10/02/2015

## As built submission for

Address	22A BACK LANE WYMONDHAM WYMONDHAM NORFOLK NR18 0LA
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National Energy Services operates the NHER, which is a quality assured scheme compliant with the Communities and Local Government (CLG) requirements for Authorised SAP Assessors. NES is a supplier of SAP software that has been approved by CLG, the Department of Energy and Climate Change (DECC), the Scottish Government, the Welsh Assembly Government and the Northern Ireland Department of Finance and Personnel.

This as built final submission provides evidence towards compliance with Part L of the Building Regulations, in accordance with Appendix A of AD L1A. It has been carried out by an On-Construction Domestic Energy Assessor and can be accepted for building control purposes without further checking. The assessor has confirmed any changes from the design submission with the builder. This report covers only items included within the SAP and is not a complete report of regulations compliance.

Assessor name	Mr Michael Gilbert	Assessor number	3522
Client		Last modified	10/02/2015
Address	22A BACK LANE, WYMONDHAM, WYMONDHAM, NORFOLK, NR18 0LA		

Check	Evidence	Produced by	OK?
<b>Criterion 1: predicted carbon dioxide emission from proposed dwelling does not exceed the target</b>			
TER (kg CO <sub>2</sub> /m <sup>2</sup> .a)	Fuel = Mains gas Fuel factor = 1.00 TER = 20.72	Authorised SAP Assessor	
DER for dwelling as designed (kg CO <sub>2</sub> /m <sup>2</sup> .a)	DER = 20.59	Authorised SAP Assessor	
Are emissions from dwelling as built less than or equal to the target?	DER 20.59 < TER 20.72	Authorised SAP Assessor	<b>Passed</b>

**Criterion 2: the performance of the building fabric and the heating, hot water and fixed lighting systems should be no worse than the design limits**

<b>Fabric U-values</b>			
Are all U-values better than the design limits in Table 2?	<b>Element</b>	<b>Weighted average</b>	<b>Highest</b>
	Wall	0.22 (max 0.30)	0.25 (max 0.70)
	Party wall	(no party wall)	
	Floor	0.16 (max 0.25)	0.17 (max 0.70)
	Roof	0.13 (max 0.20)	0.16 (max 0.35)
	Openings	1.59 (max 2.00)	1.60 (max 3.30)

<b>Thermal bridging</b>			
How has the loss from thermal bridges been calculated?	Thermal bridging calculated using user-specified y-value of 0.127, with reference: average calc	Authorised SAP Assessor	<b>Passed</b>

**Heating and hot water systems**

Does the efficiency of the heating systems meet the minimum value set out in the Domestic Heating Compliance Guide?	Main heating system: Mains gas, Combi boiler from database Viessmann Vitodens 100 W WB1B 26kW Combi Boiler Efficiency = 89.00% - SEDBUK 2009 Minimum = 88.00%	Authorised SAP Assessor	<b>Passed</b>
	Secondary heating system: Room heaters - Wood logs Closed room heater Efficiency = 65.00% Minimum = 65.00%		

Does the insulation of the hot water cylinder meet the standards set out in the Domestic Heating Compliance Guide?	No hot water cylinder	Authorised SAP Assessor	
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Do controls meet the minimum controls provision set out in the Domestic Heating Compliance Guide?	Space heating control: Time and temperature zone control	Authorised SAP Assessor	<b>Passed</b>
	Hot water control: No hot water cylinder Boiler interlock (main system 1) Separate water control		

Check	Evidence	Produced by	OK?
<b>Fixed internal lighting</b>			
Does fixed internal lighting comply with paragraphs 42 to 44?	Schedule of installed fixed internal lighting Standard lights = 0 Low energy lights = 19  Percentage of low energy lights = 100 % Minimum = 75 %	Authorised SAP Assessor	Passed
<b>Criterion 3: the dwelling has appropriate passive control measures to limit solar gains</b>			
Does the dwelling have a strong tendency to high summertime temperatures?	Overheating risk (June) = Not significant Overheating risk (July) = Slight Overheating risk (August) = Slight Region = East Anglia Thermal mass parameter = 250.00 Ventilation rate in hot weather = 4.00 ach Blinds/curtains = None	Authorised SAP Assessor	Passed
<b>Criterion 4: the performance of the dwelling, as built, is consistent with the DER</b>			
Design air permeability (m <sup>3</sup> /(h.m <sup>2</sup> ) at 50Pa)	Design air permeability = 4.00 Max air permeability = 10.00 As built air permeability = 2.14	Authorised SAP Assessor	Passed
Mechanical ventilation system Specific fan power (SFP)	Not applicable	Authorised SAP Assessor	
Have the key features of the design been included (or bettered) in practice?	The following walls/wall have a U-value less than 0.2W/m <sup>2</sup> K: • STUD (0.12) The following floors/floor have a U-value less than 0.2W/m <sup>2</sup> K: • Floor 1 (0.17) • Floor 2 (0.14) The following roofs/roof have a U-value less than 0.13W/m <sup>2</sup> K: • FLAT (0.11) • CIELING TO VOIDS (0.12) The following openings have a U-value less than 1.5W/m <sup>2</sup> K: • Rooflight reference 1 (1.40) As built air permeability of 2.14 m <sup>3</sup> /(h.m <sup>2</sup> ) is less than 5 m <sup>3</sup> /(h.m <sup>2</sup> ) at 50 Pa Secondary heating system present - Wood logs Use of the following low carbon or renewable technologies: • Wood logs used for secondary heating	Authorised SAP Assessor	



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Address	22A BACK LANE, WYMONDHAM, WYMONDHAM, NORFOLK, NR18 0LA		

### Dwelling

Development:		House type:	
Property type:	House		
Built form:	Detached	Year built:	2013
Tariff:	Standard	Assess summer overheating:	Yes
Thermal mass:	Medium	Thermal mass parameter:	250.00
Separated heated conservatory:	No	Degree day region:	East Anglia
Sheltered sides:	4	Terrain:	Low Rise U/S

### Storeys:

Name	Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Height (m)
Lowest occupied	34.18	2.40
+1	40.43	2.40

### Floors

Ref - Name	Type	Construction	Storey Location	Living Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	U-value (W/m <sup>2</sup> K)
Floor 1 - Floor 1	Ground	Solid	Lowest occupied	25.60	34.18	0.17
Floor 2 - Floor 2	Upper	Suspended timber sealed	+1	0.00	10.92	0.14
Living area that has no heat loss:	0.00					

### Walls

Ref - Name	Type	Construction	Gross Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	U-value (W/m <sup>2</sup> K)
Wall 1 - EXTERNAL BRICK	External	Cavity	70.59	0.25
Wall 2 - GARAGE WALL	Sheltered	Cavity	13.44	0.20
Wall 3 - DORMER	External	Timber	5.48	0.20
Wall 4 - STUD	Sheltered	Timber	13.91	0.12

### Roofs

Ref - Name	Construction	Gross Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	U-value (W/m <sup>2</sup> K)
Roof 1 - FLAT	Pitched (joists)	25.74	0.11
Roof 2 - SLOPING	Pitched (rafters)	19.16	0.16
Roof 3 - CIELING TO VOIDS	Pitched (joists)	7.08	0.12

### Openings

#### Opening Ref: 1 Rooflight, Double glazed (low-E), 'VELUX', master: No, linked to: 0

Location:	Roof 2	Source:	From Manufacturer	Orientation:	East
Overshading:	None / Very little	Width (m):	0.60	Height (m):	1.20
Frame:	Wood	Transmittance factor:	0.63	U-value (W/m <sup>2</sup> K):	1.40

#### Opening Ref: 2 Window, Double glazed (low-E), 'window', master: Yes, linked to: 0

Location:	Wall 1	Source:	From Manufacturer	Orientation:	West
Overshading:	Average / Unknown	Width (m):	1.80	Height (m):	2.10
Frame:	u-PVC	Transmittance factor:	0.63	U-value (W/m <sup>2</sup> K):	1.60



**Opening Ref: 3 Window, Double glazed (low-E), ' window', master: No, linked to: 2**

Location:	Wall 1	Source:	From Manufacturer	Orientation:	West
Overshading:	Average / Unknown	Width (m):	1.80	Height (m):	1.35
Frame:	u-PVC	Transmittance factor:	0.63	U-value (W/m <sup>2</sup> K):	1.60

**Opening Ref: 4 Window, Double glazed (low-E), ' window', master: No, linked to: 2**

Location:	Wall 1	Source:	From Manufacturer	Orientation:	West
Overshading:	Average / Unknown	Width (m):	1.00	Height (m):	1.70
Frame:	u-PVC	Transmittance factor:	0.63	U-value (W/m <sup>2</sup> K):	1.60

**Opening Ref: 5 Window, Double glazed (low-E), ' window', master: No, linked to: 2**

Location:	Wall 3	Source:	From Manufacturer	Orientation:	West
Overshading:	Average / Unknown	Width (m):	1.20	Height (m):	1.05
Frame:	u-PVC	Transmittance factor:	0.63	U-value (W/m <sup>2</sup> K):	1.60

**Opening Ref: 6 Window, Double glazed (low-E), ' window', master: No, linked to: 2**

Location:	Wall 3	Source:	From Manufacturer	Orientation:	West
Overshading:	Average / Unknown	Width (m):	1.20	Height (m):	1.05
Frame:	u-PVC	Transmittance factor:	0.63	U-value (W/m <sup>2</sup> K):	1.60

**Opening Ref: 7 Window, Double glazed (low-E), ' window', master: No, linked to: 2**

Location:	Wall 1	Source:	From Manufacturer	Orientation:	South
Overshading:	Average / Unknown	Width (m):	1.20	Height (m):	1.35
Frame:	u-PVC	Transmittance factor:	0.63	U-value (W/m <sup>2</sup> K):	1.60

**Opening Ref: 8 Window, Double glazed (low-E), ' window', master: No, linked to: 2**

Location:	Wall 1	Source:	From Manufacturer	Orientation:	East
Overshading:	Average / Unknown	Width (m):	1.40	Height (m):	2.10
Frame:	u-PVC	Transmittance factor:	0.63	U-value (W/m <sup>2</sup> K):	1.60

**Opening Ref: 9 Window, Double glazed (low-E), ' window', master: No, linked to: 2**

Location:	Wall 1	Source:	From Manufacturer	Orientation:	East
Overshading:	Average / Unknown	Width (m):	1.20	Height (m):	1.05
Frame:	u-PVC	Transmittance factor:	0.63	U-value (W/m <sup>2</sup> K):	1.60

**Opening Ref: 10 Window, Double glazed (low-E), ' window', master: No, linked to: 2**

Location:	Wall 1	Source:	From Manufacturer	Orientation:	East
Overshading:	Average / Unknown	Width (m):	1.20	Height (m):	1.05
Frame:	u-PVC	Transmittance factor:	0.63	U-value (W/m <sup>2</sup> K):	1.60

**Opening Ref: 11 Window, Double glazed (low-E), ' window', master: No, linked to: 2**

Location:	Wall 1	Source:	From Manufacturer	Orientation:	East
Overshading:	Average / Unknown	Width (m):	0.90	Height (m):	2.10
Frame:	u-PVC	Transmittance factor:	0.63	U-value (W/m <sup>2</sup> K):	1.60

**Ventilation**

Air permeability entered:	Yes	Seek exemption (<3 dwellings):	No
Design air permeability rate:	4.00		
Measured air permeability rate:	2.14	Measured in this dwelling:	Yes
As-built air permeability rate:	2.14	As-built air permeability reference:	2012022739

Number of...	Open fireplaces	Open flues	Flueless gas fires	Extract fans	Passive vents
	0	1	0	3	0
Mechanical ventilation:	Not present (natural)				

**Space heating**

Main heating category:	Individual system/s	Number of systems:	1
Secondary heating:	Yes	Smoke control area:	No
Type:	Boiler	Efficiency source:	Product database
Product index:	015977		
Product details:	Viessmann Vitodens 100 W WB1B 26kW Combi Boiler		
Boiler type:	Combi	Fuel:	Mains gas
Condensing:	Yes	Flue type:	Balanced

Fan assisted flue:	Yes		
Combi type:	Keep hot	Uses electricity:	No
Keep hot power rating:	N/A		
System:	Condensing combi with automatic ignition (1998 or later)		
Controls:	Time and temperature zone control		
Interlock:	Yes	Delayed start thermostat:	Yes
Compensation:	Weather compensator	Burner control:	N/A
Emitter:	Radiators	Pump in heated space:	Yes
FGHRS:	No		

#### Secondary heating:

Efficiency source:	SAP table	Fuel:	Wood logs
System:	Closed room heater		
Flue type:	Open		
HETAS approved:	Yes	Efficiency:	65.00

#### Water heating

Type:	From main	Fuel:	Mains gas
Water separately timed:	Yes	Water use $\leq 125$ litres/person/day:	Yes
Heat pump uses immersion:	N/A	Summer immersion:	N/A
Thermal store type:	N/A		

#### Store details:

Cylinder volume (litres):	N/A		
Thermostat:	N/A	In heated space:	N/A
Primary pipework insulated:	N/A		

#### WWHRS:

WWHRS:	N/A
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#### Renewables

No renewables present

#### Other

#### Thermal Bridging

Thermal bridge specification:	Enter y value	y-value:	0.13
y-value description:	average calc		

#### Internal lighting

Standard fittings:	0	Low energy fittings:	19	Total fittings:	19
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#### Summer overheating

Thermal mass parameter (TMP):	250.00		
User defined air change rate:	No	Air change rate (ach):	N/A
Cross ventilation on most floors:	Yes	Window ventilation:	Fully open half the time
Source of user defined values:	N/A		
Curtains closed in daylight hours:	No	Fraction curtains closed:	N/A
Blind/curtain type:	N/A		

#### Special features (Appendix Q)

No Appendix Q special features present

#### Cooling details

No space cooling present

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### 1. Overall dwelling dimensions

	Area (m <sup>2</sup> )		Average storey height (m)		Volume (m <sup>3</sup> )
Lowest occupied	<input type="text" value="34.18"/>	(1a) x	<input type="text" value="2.40"/>	(2a) =	<input type="text" value="82.03"/>
+1	<input type="text" value="40.43"/>	(1b) x	<input type="text" value="2.40"/>	(2b) =	<input type="text" value="97.03"/>
Total floor area	(1a) + (1b) + (1c) + (1d)...(1n) =		<input type="text" value="74.61"/>	(4)	
Dwelling volume				(3a) + (3b) + (3c) + (3d)...(3n) =	<input type="text" value="179.06"/>

### 2. Ventilation rate

			m <sup>3</sup> per hour
Number of chimneys	<input type="text" value="0"/>	x 40 =	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Number of open flues	<input type="text" value="1"/>	x 20 =	<input type="text" value="20"/>
Number of intermittent fans	<input type="text" value="3"/>	x 10 =	<input type="text" value="30"/>
Number of passive vents	<input type="text" value="0"/>	x 10 =	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Number of flueless gas fires	<input type="text" value="0"/>	x 40 =	<input type="text" value="0"/>

		Air changes per hour
Infiltration due to chimneys, flues, fans, PSVs	(6a) + (6b) + (7a) + (7b) + (7c) = <input type="text" value="50"/>	÷ (5) = <input type="text" value="0.28"/>

If a pressurisation test has been carried out or is intended, proceed to (17), otherwise continue from (9) to (16)

Air permeability value, q <sub>50</sub> , expressed in cubic metres per hour per square metre of envelope area	<input type="text" value="2.14"/>	(17)
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If based on air permeability value, then (18) = [(17) ÷ 20] + (8), otherwise (18) = (16)	<input type="text" value="0.39"/>	(18)
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Air permeability value applies if a pressurisation test has been done, or a design or specified air permeability is being used

Number of sides on which dwelling is sheltered	<input type="text" value="4"/>	(19)
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Shelter factor	1 - [0.075 x (19)] =	<input type="text" value="0.70"/>	(20)
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Adjusted infiltration rate	(18) x (20) =	<input type="text" value="0.27"/>	(21)
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Infiltration rate modified for monthly wind speed:

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Monthly average wind speed from Table 7												
(22)m	<input type="text" value="5.40"/>	<input type="text" value="5.10"/>	<input type="text" value="5.10"/>	<input type="text" value="4.50"/>	<input type="text" value="4.10"/>	<input type="text" value="3.90"/>	<input type="text" value="3.70"/>	<input type="text" value="3.70"/>	<input type="text" value="4.20"/>	<input type="text" value="4.50"/>	<input type="text" value="4.80"/>	<input type="text" value="5.10"/>
	Σ(22)1...12 = <input type="text" value="54.10"/>											

Wind Factor (22a)m = (22)m ÷ 4												
(22a)m	<input type="text" value="1.35"/>	<input type="text" value="1.27"/>	<input type="text" value="1.27"/>	<input type="text" value="1.12"/>	<input type="text" value="1.02"/>	<input type="text" value="0.98"/>	<input type="text" value="0.92"/>	<input type="text" value="0.92"/>	<input type="text" value="1.05"/>	<input type="text" value="1.12"/>	<input type="text" value="1.20"/>	<input type="text" value="1.27"/>
	Σ(22a)1...12 = <input type="text" value="13.52"/>											

Adjusted infiltration rate (allowing for shelter and wind speed) = (21) × (22a)m												
(22b)m	<input type="text" value="0.36"/>	<input type="text" value="0.34"/>	<input type="text" value="0.34"/>	<input type="text" value="0.30"/>	<input type="text" value="0.28"/>	<input type="text" value="0.26"/>	<input type="text" value="0.25"/>	<input type="text" value="0.25"/>	<input type="text" value="0.28"/>	<input type="text" value="0.30"/>	<input type="text" value="0.32"/>	<input type="text" value="0.34"/>
	Σ(22b)1...12 = <input type="text" value="3.66"/>											

Calculate effective air change rate for the applicable case:

If mechanical ventilation: air change rate through system	<input type="text" value="N/A"/>	(23a)
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If exhaust air heat pump using Appendix N, (23b) = (23a) × Fmv (equation (N5)), otherwise (23b) = (23a)

N/A (23b)

If balanced with heat recovery: efficiency in % allowing for in-use factor (from Table 4h) =

N/A (23c)

d) If natural ventilation or whole house positive input ventilation from loft

if (22b)m ≥ 1, then (24d)m = (22b)m; otherwise (24d)m = 0.5 + [(22b)m<sup>2</sup> × 0.5]

(24d)m 

0.57	0.56	0.56	0.55	0.54	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.54	0.55	0.55	0.56
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 (24d)

Effective air change rate - enter (24a) or (24b) or (24c) or (24d) in box (25)

(25)m 

0.57	0.56	0.56	0.55	0.54	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.54	0.55	0.55	0.56
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 (25)

### 3. Heat losses and heat loss parameter

The κ-value is the heat capacity per unit area, see Table 1e.

Element	Gross Area, m <sup>2</sup>	Openings, m <sup>2</sup>	Net area A, m <sup>2</sup>	U-value, W/m <sup>2</sup> K	A × U, W/K	κ-value, kJ/m <sup>2</sup> .K	A × κ, kJ/K
Roof window*			0.72	1.33	0.95	N/A	N/A (27a)
Window*			19.40	1.50	29.17	N/A	N/A (27)
Ground floor			34.18	0.17	5.81	N/A	N/A (28a)
Exposed floor			10.92	0.14	1.53	N/A	N/A (28b)
External wall			53.71	0.25	13.43	N/A	N/A (29a)
External wall			16.40	0.20	3.28	N/A	N/A (29a)
External wall			13.91	0.12	1.67	N/A	N/A (29a)
Roof			25.74	0.11	2.83	N/A	N/A (30)
Roof			18.44	0.16	2.95	N/A	N/A (30)
Roof			7.08	0.12	0.85	N/A	N/A (30)
Total area of external elements ΣA, m <sup>2</sup>			200.50	(31)			

\* for windows and roof windows, effective window U-value is calculated using formula 1/[(1/UValue)+0.04] paragraph 3.2

Fabric heat loss, W/K = Σ(A × U) (26)...(30) + (32) = 62.47 (33)

Heat capacity Cm = Σ(A × κ) (28)...(30) + (32) + (32a)...(32e) = N/A (34)

Thermal mass parameter (TMP) in kJ/m<sup>2</sup>K Calculated separately = 250.00 (35)

Thermal bridges: Σ(L × Ψ) calculated using Appendix K 25.46 (36)

if details of thermal bridging are not known then (36) = 0.15 × (31)

Total fabric heat loss (33) + (36) = 87.94 (37)

Ventilation heat loss calculated monthly 0.33 × (25)m × (5)

(38)m 

33.48	33.06	33.06	32.28	31.81	31.60	31.39	31.39	31.93	32.28	32.66	33.06
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 (38)

Heat transfer coefficient, W/K (37)m + (38)m

(39)m 

121.42	120.99	120.99	120.22	119.75	119.54	119.33	119.33	119.87	120.22	120.59	120.99
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Average = Σ(39)1...12/12 = 120.27 (39)

Heat loss parameter (HLP), W/m<sup>2</sup>K (39)m ÷ (4)

(40)m 

1.63	1.62	1.62	1.61	1.61	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.61	1.61	1.62	1.62
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

  
Average = Σ(40)1...12/12 = 1.61 (40)

### 4. Water heating energy requirement

kWh/year

Assumed occupancy, N

2.35 (42)

If TFA > 13.9, N = 1 + 1.76 × [1 - exp(-0.000349 × (TFA - 13.9))] + 0.0013 × (TFA - 13.9)

If TFA ≤ 13.9, N = 1

Annual average hot water usage in litres per day Vd,average = (25 × N) + 36

90.08 (43)

Annual average hot water usage has been reduced by 5% if the dwelling is designed to achieve a water use target of not more than 125 litres per person per day (all water use, hot and cold)

Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec

Hot water usage in litres per day for each month Vd,m = factor from Table 1c × (43)

(44)m	99.08	95.48	91.88	88.27	84.67	81.07	81.07	84.67	88.27	91.88	95.48	99.08	
	$\Sigma(44)1...12 =$											1080.91	(44)

Energy content of hot water used - calculated monthly =  $4.190 \times V_{d,m} \times n_m \times T_m / 3600$  kWh/month (see Tables 1b, 1c 1d)

(45)m	147.29	128.82	132.93	115.89	111.20	95.96	88.92	102.04	103.25	120.33	131.35	142.64	
	$\Sigma(45)1...12 =$											1420.63	(45)

If instantaneous water heating at point of use (no hot water storage), enter 0 in boxes (46) to (61)

For community heating include distribution loss whether or not hot water tank is present

Distribution loss  $0.15 \times (45)m$

(46)m	22.09	19.32	19.94	17.38	16.68	14.39	13.34	15.31	15.49	18.05	19.70	21.40
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Water storage loss:

Cylinder volume (litres) including any solar storage within same cylinder  (50)

Energy lost from water storage, kWh/day (50) x (51) x (52) x (53)  (54)

Enter (49) or (54) in (55)  (55)

Water storage loss calculated for each month = (55) x (41)m

(56)m	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

If cylinder contains dedicated solar storage, = (56)m x [(50) - (H11)] ÷ (50), else = (56)m where (H11) is from Appendix H

(57)m	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
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Primary circuit loss (annual) from Table 3  (58)

Primary circuit loss for each month (58) ÷ 365 x (41)m

(modified by factor from Table H5 if there is solar water heating and a cylinder thermostat)

(59)m	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Combi loss for each month from Table 3a, 3b or 3c (enter '0' if not a combi boiler)

(61)m	50.96	46.03	50.96	49.32	50.96	49.32	50.96	50.96	49.32	50.96	49.32	50.96
-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------

Total heat required for water heating calculated for each month  $0.85 \times (45)m + (46)m + (57)m + (59)m + (61)m$

(62)m	198.25	174.85	183.89	165.21	162.16	145.27	139.88	153.00	152.57	171.29	180.67	193.60
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Solar DHW input calculated using Appendix H (negative quantity) ('0' entered if no solar contribution to water heating)

(63)m	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
	$\Sigma(63)1...12 =$											0.00	(63)

Output from water heater for each month, kWh/month (62)m + (63)m

(64)m	198.25	174.85	183.89	165.21	162.16	145.27	139.88	153.00	152.57	171.29	180.67	193.60	
	$\Sigma(64)1...12 =$											2020.63	(64)

if (64)m < 0 then set to 0

Heat gains from water heating, kWh/month  $0.25 \times [0.85 \times (45)m + (61)m] + 0.8 \times [(46)m + (57)m + (59)m]$

(65)m	61.71	54.34	56.94	50.86	49.71	44.23	42.31	46.67	46.66	52.75	56.00	60.17
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include (57)m in calculation of (65)m only if cylinder is in the dwelling or hot water is from community heating

## 5. Internal gains (see Table 5 and 5a)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Metabolic gains (Table 5), Watts												
(66)m	141.16	141.16	141.16	141.16	141.16	141.16	141.16	141.16	141.16	141.16	141.16	141.16

Lighting gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L9 or L9a), also see Table 5

(67)m	46.32	41.14	33.46	25.33	18.93	15.98	17.27	22.45	30.13	38.26	44.65	47.60
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Appliances gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L13 or L13a), also see Table 5

(68)m	310.16	313.38	305.27	288.00	266.21	245.72	232.04	228.82	236.93	254.20	275.99	296.48
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Cooking gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L15 or L15a), also see Table 5

(69)m	51.47	51.47	51.47	51.47	51.47	51.47	51.47	51.47	51.47	51.47	51.47	51.47
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Pumps and fans gains (Table 5a)

(70)m	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------

Losses e.g. evaporation (negative values) (Table 5)

(71)m	-94.11	-94.11	-94.11	-94.11	-94.11	-94.11	-94.11	-94.11	-94.11	-94.11	-94.11	-94.11
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Water heating gains (Table 5)

(72)m	82.95	80.86	76.53	70.64	66.82	61.44	56.86	62.72	64.81	70.90	77.78	80.87	(72)
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Total internal gains (66)m + (67)m + (68)m + (69)m + (70)m + (71)m + (72)m

(73)m	547.95	543.90	523.78	492.50	460.48	431.67	414.69	422.52	440.39	471.88	506.95	533.47	(73)
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## 6. Solar gains

Solar gains are calculated using solar flux from Table 6a and associated equations to convert to the applicable orientation.

Rows (74) to (82) are used 12 times, one for each month, repeating as needed if there is more than one window type.

Details for month of January and annual totals are shown below:

	Access factor Table 6d		Area m <sup>2</sup>		Solar flux W/m <sup>2</sup>		g Specific data or Table 6b		FF Specific data or Table 6c		Gains (W)	
Rooflights	1.00	x	0.72	x	26.00	x 0.9	0.63	x	0.70	=	7.43	(82)
West	0.77	x	10.43	x	19.87	x 0.9	0.63	x	0.70	=	63.34	(80)
South	0.77	x	1.62	x	47.32	x 0.9	0.63	x	0.70	=	23.43	(78)
East	0.77	x	7.35	x	19.87	x 0.9	0.63	x	0.70	=	44.64	(76)

Solar gains in watts, calculated for each month  $\sum(74)m \dots (82)m$

(83)m	138.84	262.95	408.06	591.61	712.38	741.96	720.55	631.00	482.60	316.55	171.44	115.32	(83)
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Total gains - internal and solar (73)m + (83)m

(84)m	686.79	806.85	931.83	1084.11	1172.87	1173.62	1135.25	1053.51	922.99	788.43	678.39	648.79	(84)
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## 7. Mean internal temperature (heating season)

Temperature during heating periods in the living area from Table 9, Th1(°C)

21.00 (85)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
Utilisation factor for gains for living area, $\eta_{1,m}$ (see Table 9a)	0.99	0.98	0.95	0.90	0.77	0.60	0.42	0.45	0.74	0.93	0.98	0.99	(86)

Mean internal temp of living area T1 (steps 3 to 7 in Table 9c)

(87)m	19.47	19.67	20.04	20.41	20.76	20.93	20.99	20.98	20.86	20.42	19.81	19.49	(87)
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Temperature during heating periods in the living area from Table 9, Th2(°C)

(88)m	19.60	19.60	19.60	19.61	19.61	19.62	19.62	19.62	19.61	19.61	19.61	19.60	(88)
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Utilisation factor for gains for rest of dwelling  $\eta_{2,m}$  (see Table 9a)

(89)m	0.99	0.97	0.94	0.86	0.70	0.49	0.28	0.31	0.63	0.89	0.98	0.99	(89)
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Mean internal temperature in the rest of dwelling T2 (follow steps 3 to 7 in Table 9c)

(90)m	17.64	17.94	18.46	18.97	19.40	19.58	19.62	19.61	19.52	19.01	18.15	17.67	(90)
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Living area fraction

fLA 25.60 ÷ (4) = 0.34 (91)

Mean internal temperature for the whole dwelling fLA x T1 + (1 - fLA) x T2

(92)m	18.26	18.53	19.00	19.46	19.87	20.04	20.09	20.08	19.98	19.49	18.72	18.29	(92)
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Apply adjustment to the mean internal temperature from Table 4e, where appropriate

(93)m	18.11	18.38	18.85	19.31	19.72	19.89	19.94	19.93	19.83	19.34	18.57	18.14	(93)
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## 8. Space heating requirement

Set Ti to the mean internal temperature obtained at step 11 of Table 9b, so that tim = (93)m and recalculate the utilisation factor for gains using Table 9a

Utilisation factor for gains,  $\eta_m$

(94)m	0.98	0.96	0.93	0.85	0.71	0.52	0.32	0.34	0.65	0.88	0.97	0.98	(94)
-------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Useful gains,  $\eta_m G_m$ , W = (94)m x (84)m

(95)m	672.89	778.26	864.27	925.89	831.98	604.98	359.39	358.35	598.14	697.59	656.24	636.81	(95)
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Monthly average external temperature from Table 8

(96)m	4.50	5.00	6.80	8.70	11.70	14.60	16.90	16.90	14.30	10.80	7.00	4.90	(96)
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Heat loss rate for mean internal temperature, Lm, W

(97)m	1653.06	1619.05	1457.98	1276.08	960.43	632.70	362.29	362.08	662.51	1026.98	1395.12	1602.28	(97)
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Space heating requirement for each month, kWh/month = 0.024 x [(97)m - (95)m] x (41)m

(98)m	729.25	565.01	441.72	252.13	95.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	245.07	531.99	718.31	(98)
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Total per year (kWh/year) =  $\sum(98)1 \dots 5, 10 \dots 12 = 3579.05$  (98)

**9a. Energy Requirements - Individual heating systems including micro-CHP****Space heating:**

Fraction of space heating from secondary/supplementary system (Table 11)	<input type="text" value="0.10"/>	(201)											
Fraction of space heating from main system(s) 1 - (201)	<input type="text" value="0.90"/>	(202)											
Fraction of main heating from main system 2	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	(203)											
Fraction of total space heat from main system 1 (202) x [1 - (203)]	<input type="text" value="0.90"/>	(204)											
Fraction of total space heat from main system 2 (202) x (203)	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	(205)											
Efficiency of main space heating system 1 (%)	<input type="text" value="92.90"/>	(206)											
<i>(from database or Table 4a/4b, adjusted where appropriate by the amount shown in the 'space efficiency adjustment' column of Table 4c)</i>													
Efficiency of secondary/supplementary heating system, from Table 4a or Appendix E (%)	<input type="text" value="65.00"/>	(208)											
	<b>Jan</b>	<b>Feb</b>	<b>Mar</b>	<b>Apr</b>	<b>May</b>	<b>Jun</b>	<b>Jul</b>	<b>Aug</b>	<b>Sep</b>	<b>Oct</b>	<b>Nov</b>	<b>Dec</b>	
Space heating requirement, kWh/month (as calculated above)													
(98)m	<input type="text" value="729.25"/>	<input type="text" value="565.01"/>	<input type="text" value="441.72"/>	<input type="text" value="252.13"/>	<input type="text" value="95.56"/>	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	<input type="text" value="245.07"/>	<input type="text" value="531.99"/>	<input type="text" value="718.31"/>	
Space heating fuel (main heating system 1), kWh/month = (98)m x (204) x 100 ÷ (206)													
(211)m	<input type="text" value="706.49"/>	<input type="text" value="547.37"/>	<input type="text" value="427.93"/>	<input type="text" value="244.26"/>	<input type="text" value="92.58"/>	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	<input type="text" value="237.42"/>	<input type="text" value="515.38"/>	<input type="text" value="695.89"/>	
	Total per year (kWh/year) = $\sum(211)_{1...5, 10...12} =$											<input type="text" value="3467.32"/>	(211)
Space heating fuel (secondary), kWh/month = (98)m x (201) x 100 ÷ (208)													
(215)m	<input type="text" value="112.19"/>	<input type="text" value="86.92"/>	<input type="text" value="67.96"/>	<input type="text" value="38.79"/>	<input type="text" value="14.70"/>	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	<input type="text" value="37.70"/>	<input type="text" value="81.84"/>	<input type="text" value="110.51"/>	
	Total per year (kWh/year) = $\sum(215)_{1...5, 10...12} =$											<input type="text" value="550.62"/>	(215)

**Water heating:**

Output from water heater, kWh/month (calculated above)													
(64)m	<input type="text" value="198.25"/>	<input type="text" value="174.85"/>	<input type="text" value="183.89"/>	<input type="text" value="165.21"/>	<input type="text" value="162.16"/>	<input type="text" value="145.27"/>	<input type="text" value="139.88"/>	<input type="text" value="153.00"/>	<input type="text" value="152.57"/>	<input type="text" value="171.29"/>	<input type="text" value="180.67"/>	<input type="text" value="193.60"/>	
	$\sum(64)_{1...12} =$											<input type="text" value="2020.63"/>	(64)
Efficiency of water heater per month													
(217)m	<input type="text" value="87.34"/>	<input type="text" value="87.08"/>	<input type="text" value="86.44"/>	<input type="text" value="85.35"/>	<input type="text" value="83.03"/>	<input type="text" value="79.80"/>	<input type="text" value="79.80"/>	<input type="text" value="79.80"/>	<input type="text" value="79.80"/>	<input type="text" value="85.19"/>	<input type="text" value="86.89"/>	<input type="text" value="87.35"/>	
Fuel for water heating, kWh/month = (64)m x 100 ÷ (217)m													
(219)m	<input type="text" value="227.00"/>	<input type="text" value="200.79"/>	<input type="text" value="212.74"/>	<input type="text" value="193.57"/>	<input type="text" value="195.30"/>	<input type="text" value="182.05"/>	<input type="text" value="175.29"/>	<input type="text" value="191.72"/>	<input type="text" value="191.19"/>	<input type="text" value="201.08"/>	<input type="text" value="207.93"/>	<input type="text" value="221.63"/>	
	Total per year (kWh/year) = $\sum(219)_{1...12} =$											<input type="text" value="2400.28"/>	(219)

**Annual Totals Summary:**

	kWh/year	kWh/year
Space heating fuel used, main system 1	<input type="text" value="3467.32"/>	(211)
Space heating fuel used, secondary	<input type="text" value="550.62"/>	(215)
Water heating fuel used	<input type="text" value="2400.28"/>	(219)
<b>Electricity for pumps, fans and electric keep-hot (Table 4f):</b>		
mechanical ventilation fans - balanced, extract or positive input from outside	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	(230a)
warm air heating system fans	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	(230b)
central heating pump	<input type="text" value="130.00"/>	(230c)
oil boiler pump	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	(230d)
boiler flue fan	<input type="text" value="45.00"/>	(230e)
maintaining electric keep-hot facility for gas combi boiler	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	(230f)
pump for solar water heating	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	(230g)
Total electricity for the above	$\sum(230a)...(230g)$	<input type="text" value="175.00"/> (231)
<b>Electricity for lighting (calculated in Appendix L):</b>		<input type="text" value="327.18"/> (232)

**10a. Fuel costs - Individual heating systems including micro-CHP**

	Fuel kWh/year		Fuel price (Table 12)		Fuel cost £/year
Space heating - main system 1	<input type="text" value="3467.32"/>	x	<input type="text" value="3.10"/>	x 0.01 =	<input type="text" value="107.49"/> (240)



Space heating - secondary	550.62	x	3.42	x 0.01 =	18.83	(242)
Water heating cost (other fuel)	2400.28	x	3.10	x 0.01 =	74.41	(247)
Pumps, fans and electric keep-hot	175.00	x	11.46	x 0.01 =	20.06	(249)
Energy for lighting	327.18	x	11.46	x 0.01 =	37.49	(250)
Additional standing charges (Table 12)					106.00	(251)
Total energy cost				(240)...(242) + (245)...(254)	364.28	(255)

### 11a. SAP rating - Individual heating systems including micro-CHP

Energy cost deflator (Table 12)					0.47	(256)
Energy cost factor (ECF)				[(255) x (256)] ÷ [(4) + 45.0] =	1.43	(257)
SAP value					80.03	
SAP rating					80	(258)
SAP band					C	

### 12a. Carbon dioxide emissions - Individual heating systems including micro-CHP

	Energy kWh/year		Emissions Factor	=	Emissions (kgCO2/year)	
Space heating - main system 1	3467.32	x	0.198	=	686.53	(261)
Space heating - secondary	550.62	x	0.008	=	4.40	(263)
Water heating	2400.28	x	0.198	=	475.25	(264)
Space and water heating				(261) + (262) + (263) + (264) =	1166.19	(265)
Pumps, fans and electric keep-hot	175.00	x	0.517	=	90.48	(267)
Lighting	327.18	x	0.517	=	169.15	(268)
Total carbon dioxide emissions				Σ(261)...(271) =	1425.82	(272)
Dwelling carbon dioxide emissions rate				(272) ÷ (4) =	19.11	(273)
EI value					84.03	
EI rating (see section 14)					84	(274)
EI band					B	

### 13a. Primary energy - Individual heating systems including micro-CHP

	Energy kWh/year		Primary Energy Factor	=	Primary Energy	
Space heating - main system 1	3467.32	x	1.02	=	3536.67	(261*)
Space heating - secondary	550.62	x	1.05	=	578.15	(263*)
Water heating	2400.28	x	1.02	=	2448.28	(264*)
Space and water heating				(261*) + (262*) + (263*) + (264*) =	6563.10	(265*)
Pumps, fans and electric keep-hot	175.00	x	2.92	=	511.00	(267*)
Lighting	327.18	x	2.92	=	955.37	(268*)
Total primary energy kWh/year				Σ(261*)...(271*) =	8029.47	(272*)
Primary energy kWh/m2/year				(272*) ÷ (4) =	107.62	(273*)